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COLOMBIA

Formal R-PP Presentation



. October 18, 2011, Berlin, Germany

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OUTLINE

1. Colombia in brief (very brief)
2. Draft Review... Starting point
 - Institutional Arrangements
 - Strategy
 - SESA
 - REL
 - Monitoring system including multiple benefits assessment
 - M&E Framework
3. R-PP Needs & wayforward



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Remember Colombia is Diverse by Nature...





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Colombian Framework

- Highly Diverse country (cultural and biological)
- Vulnerable local communities with low incomes and high dependence on natural resources
- Huge expectations on REDD+ or forest projects revenue
- Considerable misinformation on Climate Change and REDD+

We focus on early dialogue and participation process



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PREVIOUS R-PP VERSIONS REVIEW

Overall summary

	May 2011	June 2011
Component 1a	Standard partially met	Standard largely met
Component 1b	Standard partially met	Standard met
Component 1c	Standard partially met	Standard met
Component 2a	Standard not met	Standard partially met
Component 2b	Standard not met	Standard met
Component 2c	Standard not met	Standard largely met
Component 2d	Standard partially met	Standard largely met
Component 3	Standard partially met	Standard partially met
Component 4a	Standard not met	Standard not met
Component 4b	Standard partially met	Standard partially met
Component 5	Standard partially met	Standard partially met
Component 6	Standard partially met	Standard partially met



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REDD+ INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

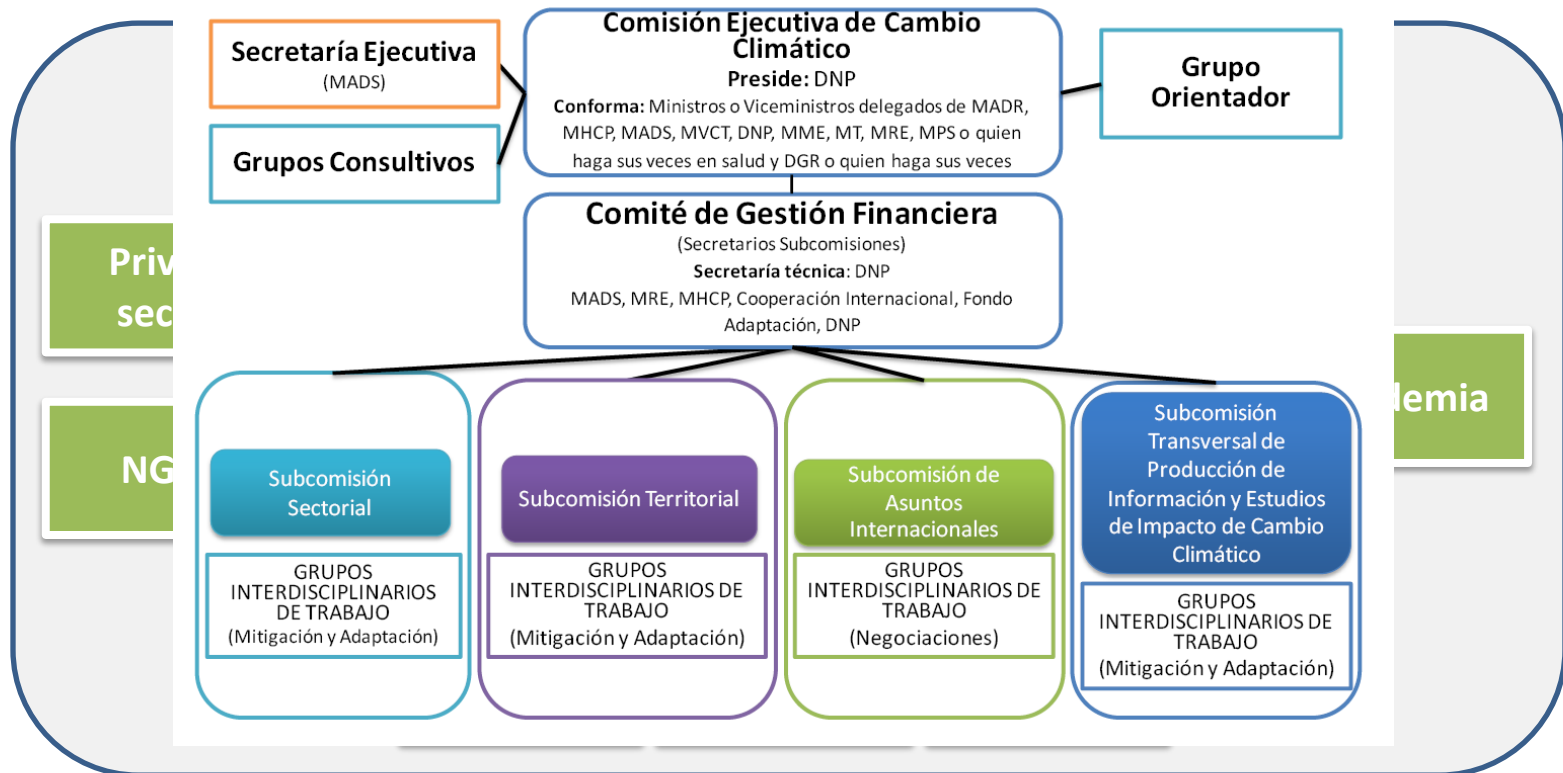
Component 1a

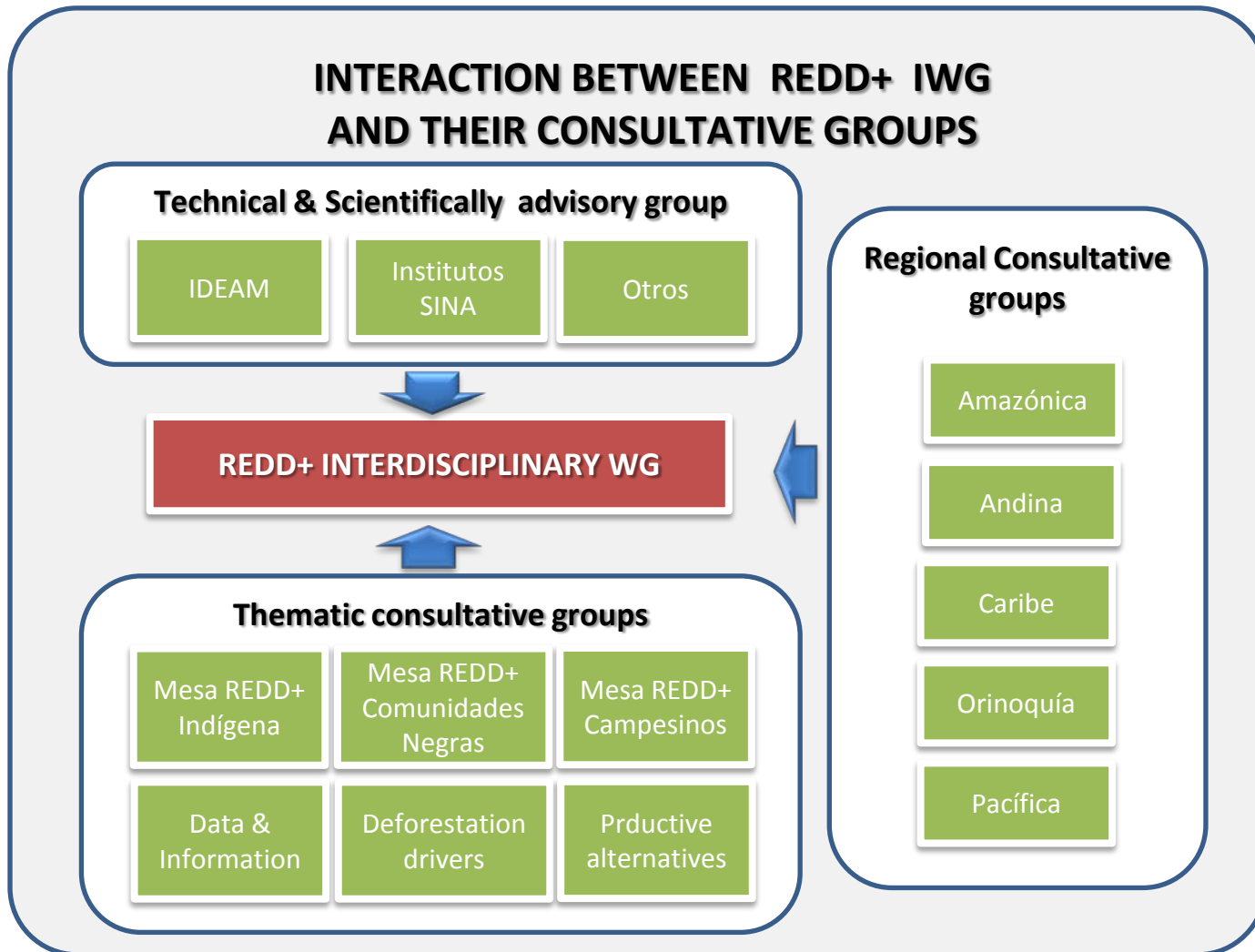
Component	TAP Review Actual Status
1a. REDD+ Institutional arrangements	Met



REDD+ Institutional Arrangements

National Climate Change System / Territorial Sub-commission







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INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

- Colombia NOW has a Climate Change Policy
- We MUST have the institutional structure created by January 2012 (By law!!!)
- National Planning Department, Agricultural Ministry and other public institutions engaged
- This arrangements seem complex, but it reflects the diversity of our country



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STRATEGY OPTIONS

Component 2a, 2b & 2c

Component	TAP Review Actual status
2a. Assessment	Largely Met
2b. REDD+ strategy options	Met
2c. Implementation framework	Largely Met



Quantifying Drivers of Deforestation

- Lack of quantitative information: The R-PP will generate it
- Changes in Land Cover can be used as proxies (2000-2005)
- 3 main land cover changes represents around 90% of changes.

Cover Change to	Area (ha)	% Area
Grass	495,044	36.2
Agricultural Lands	201,294	14.7
Secondary vegetation	521,559	38.2
3 Main changes	1,217,897	89.1

- **Regional analysis on drivers and their underlying causes of D&D**



Options of Strategy for REDD





Options of Strategy for REDD

**Illegal
Wood
extraction**

Intersectoral plan against the illegal logging.

Sustainable wood production

Mining

Adjust of regulation regarding request of mining titles and licenses

Review and revocation of mining request



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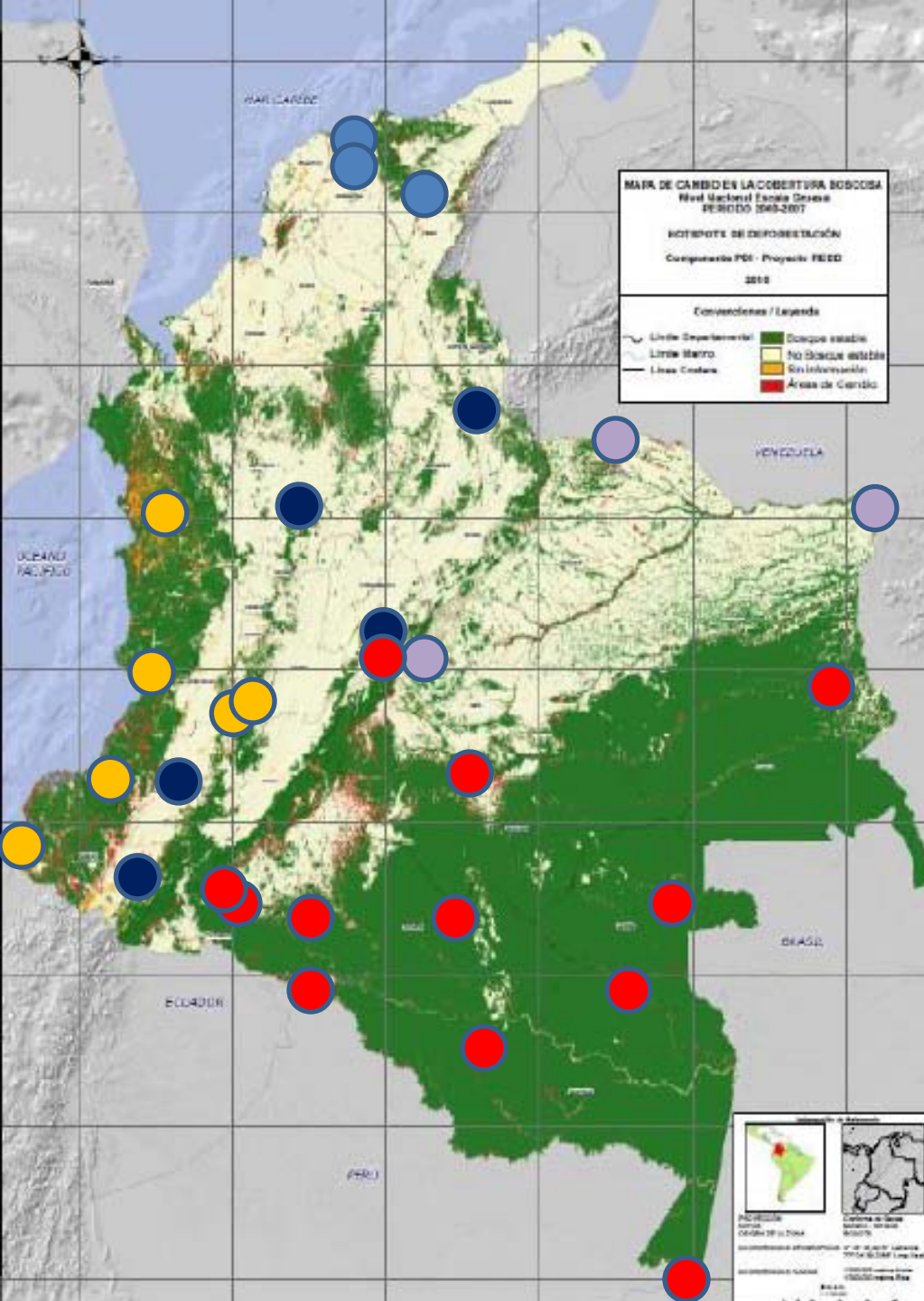
SESA

Component 2d

Component	TAP Review Actual status
2d. SESA	Met



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Early Dialogue

- To date more than 700 participants (20 events)
 - From 280 organizations
 - In all regions
1. Amazon (11)
 2. Pacific (6)
 3. Caribbean (3)
 4. Andean (5*)
 5. Orinoquia (3)

* Under development Nov– Dic 2011



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KEY Topics Identified for REDD+

RESPECT FOR
COSMOVISION AND
CONCEPT OF
TERRITORIALITY

RESPECT FOR
AUTONOMY AND
AUTO-
DETERMINATION

RESPECT FOR
TRADITIONAL
PRACTICES

ADEQUATE AND
EARLY
ACCESS TO
INFORMATION

STRENGTHEN
LOCAL
INVOLVEMENT &
REDUCE INFLUENCE
OF
INTERMEDIARIES

MAXIMIZE
BENEFITS FOR
LOCAL
COMMUNITIES



SESA

- There is a common understanding inside the government and with local communities that identifying Social and Environmental impacts is essential
- 1st meeting to advance on SESA on Nov. 2011





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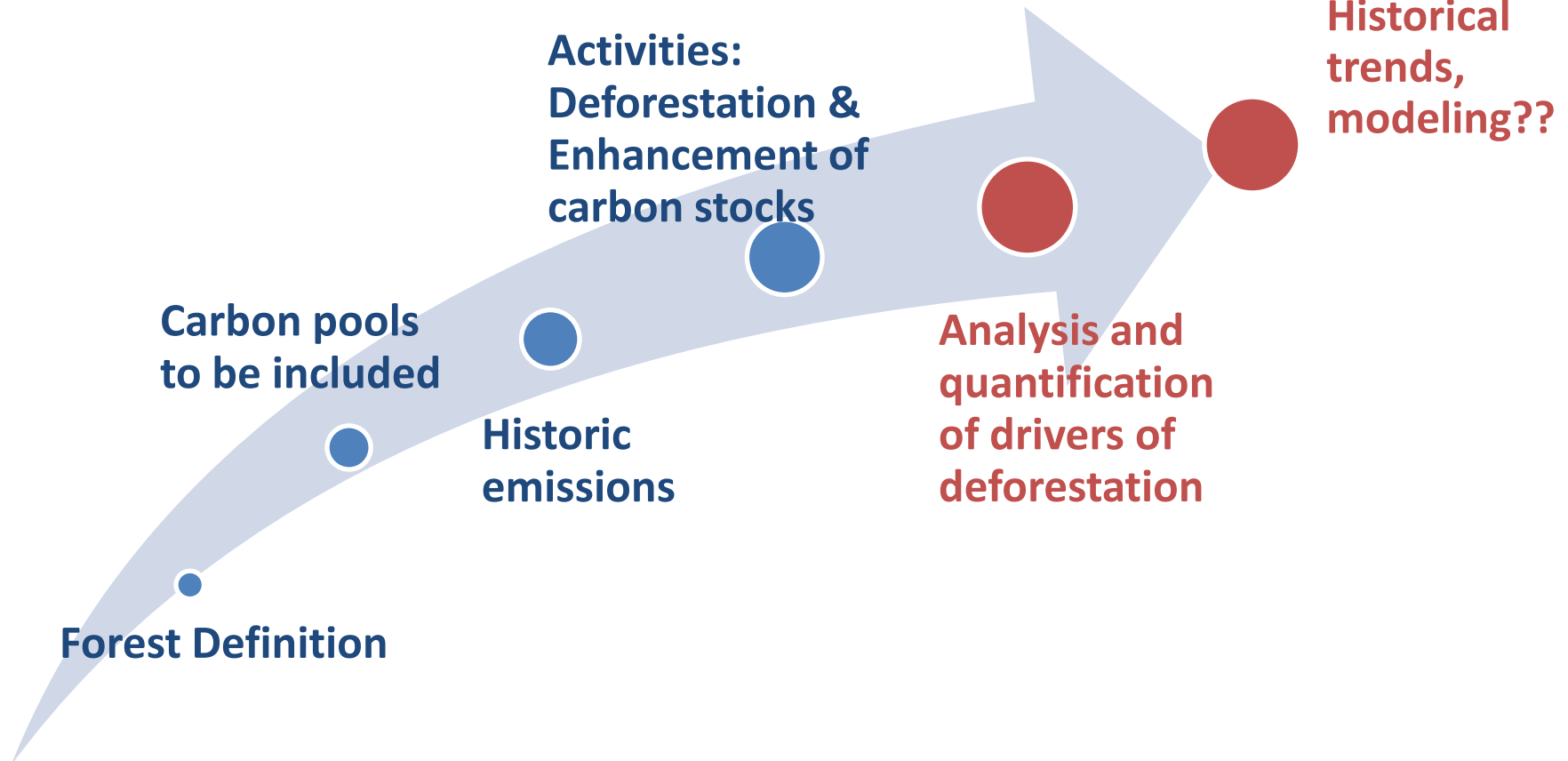
REFERENCE LEVEL

Component 3

Component	TAP Review Actual status
3. Reference Level	Largely Met



Reference Level





Monitoring System

Component 4a – 4b

Component	TAP Review Actual status
4a. Monitoring system	Largely Met
4b. Multiple benefits	Met



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MONITORING SYSTEM

- Integrates Sub-national and national approaches
- Gross estimates already generated
- MRV on Degradation will depend on feasibility studies
- Includes protocols for Forest Covers, Carbon as well environmental and social cobenefits
- **Community-based monitoring**

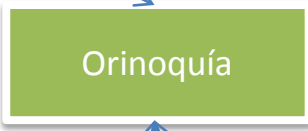
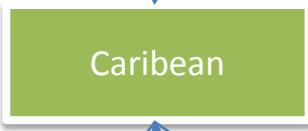
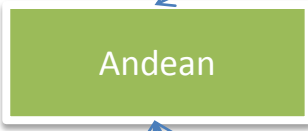
National

IDEAM



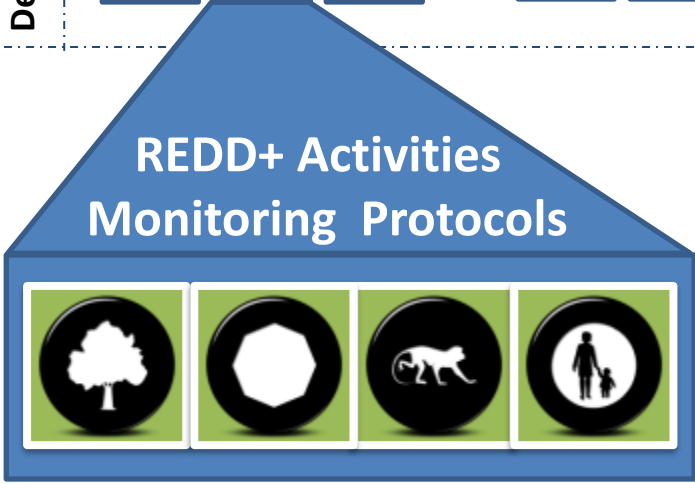
Sub national

IDEAM



Local

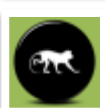
Developer



D&D Protocols (IDEAM)



Carbon Protocols (IDEAM)



Environmental Cobenefits Protocols (IAvH)



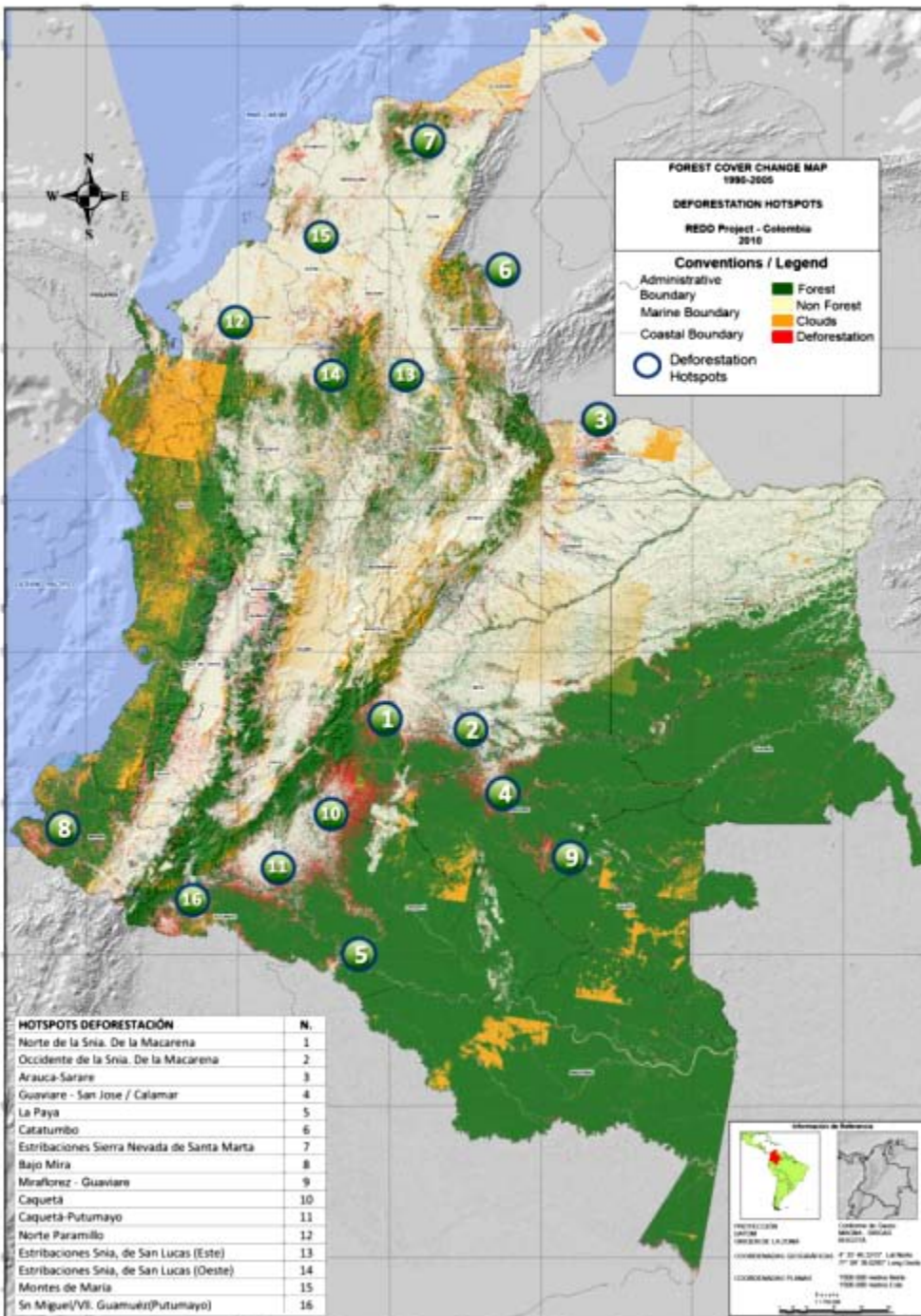
Social Cobenefits Protocols (DANE)

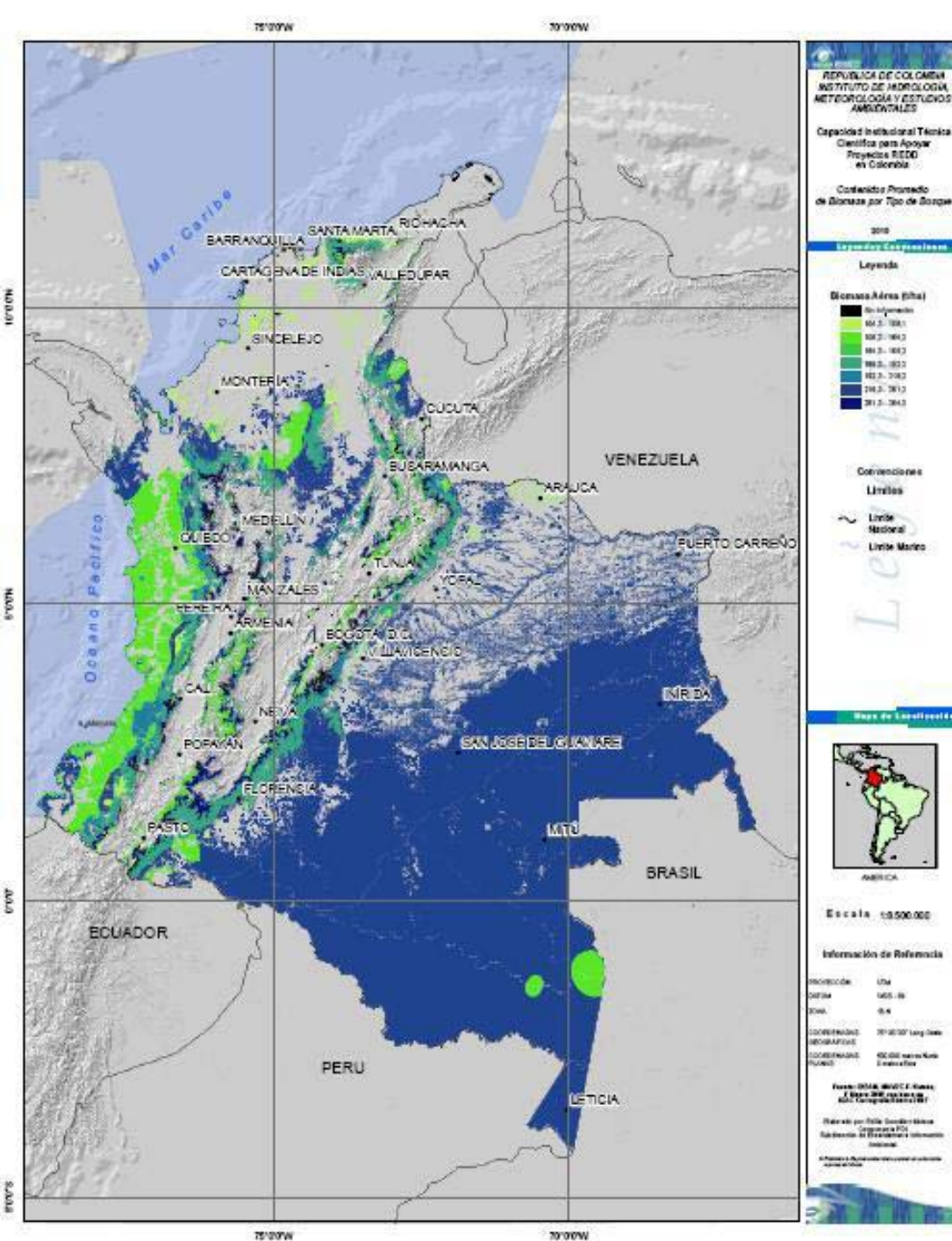
Deforestation Fine National Scale

1990-2005

Deforestation HOTSPOTS

- Landsat based
- Oriented to quantify forest cover change areas (deforestation)
- Deforestation: 273.334 ha/year





Biomass Stocks and Carbon Estimations

- Carbon contents between $52,2 \text{ t C ha}^{-1}$ and $132,2 \text{ t C ha}^{-1}$.
- $26.797.625.427 \text{ t CO}_2\text{e}$ stored in our forests.





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BUDGET

Component 5

Component	TAP Review Actual Status
5. Budget	Met



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BUDGET

Section	Section	Estimated cost (thousand USD)				
		COL Gov	FCPF	UNFUNDED	Other	Total
Section 1	1.a. Institutional	\$240	\$1.000	\$900	-	\$2.140
	1.b. Dialogue	\$200	\$300	\$400	-	\$900
	1.c. Consultation	\$250	\$1.050	\$1.800	\$350	\$3.450
Section 2	2.a. Assessment	\$150	\$250	\$400	-	\$800
	2.b.c. Strategic	\$170	\$245	\$300	\$485	\$1.200
	2.d.SESA	\$250	\$285	\$200	-	\$735
Section 3	3. REL	-	-	-	\$4.177	\$4.177
Section 4	4.a MRV	-	-	-	\$4.600	\$4.600
	4.b. Multiple Benefits	\$90	\$170	-	\$70	\$330
Section 6	6. RPP Monitory	\$40	\$100	-	-	\$140
Total		\$1.390	\$3.400	\$4.000	\$9.682	\$18.472



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Monitoring & Evaluation Framework

Component 6

Component	TAP Review Actual status
6. M&E framework	Met



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MONITORING & EVALUATION FRAMEWORK

- Based on Logical framework Approach
- Developed by the REDD+ IWG
- Integrated with Colombian Public Institutions Quality Control Systems
- Must comply with preliminary set of indicators (open to adjust)
- External audits contracted on an annual basis





Needs & Way Forward

- Agreements as a way forward:
 - Review & adjust of budget responding interest to the local stakeholder (November 2011)
 - Draft resolution on national approval for Voluntary Markets projects(December 2011)
 - Workshops to update communities about the process (January – February 2012)
- SESA preparatory first workshop (November 2011)
- Institutional arrangements for January 2012
- Keep working with communities, it's the only way to make REDD+ work in the field.
- REDD+ is one tool in a broader effort to tackle deforestation



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Thanks for your Attention

October 18, 2011, Berlin, Germany

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