

Peru's REDD+

Towards a Readiness Preparation Proposal

Summary of the Second draft

FCPF Participants Committee
Nov 1-3, 2010



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Peru in the forestry context



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Peru and the Forestry Sector

Highlights:

Country		Area of forest (millions has)
1	Federación Rusa	809
2	Brasil	478
3	Canadá	310
4	Estados Unidos	303
5	China	197
6	Australia	164
7	República Democrática del Congo	134
8	Indonesia	88
9	Perú	69
10	India	68
11	Others	1 333
Total		3 953

- More than 69 million ha of forests (60% of national territory).
- Second country in the Amazon Basin in extension of tropical rainforest.
- Fourth country with more tropical forest in the world.
- Amazon river origin in the Peruvian Andes



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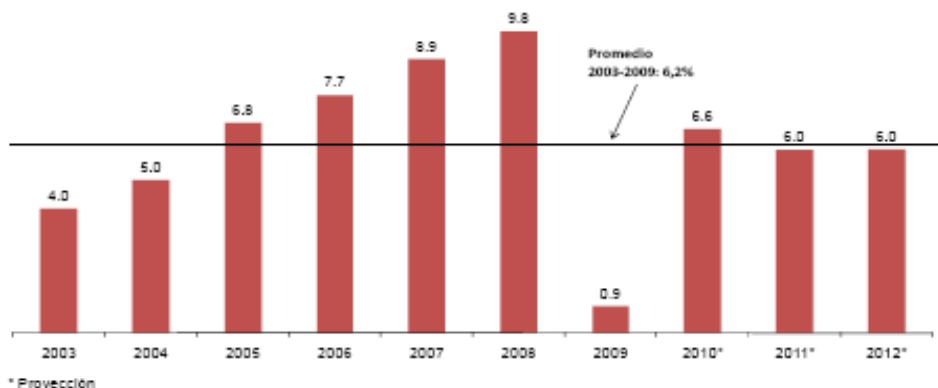
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Trends in national economics

TASA DE CRECIMIENTO DEL PBI: 2003-2012
(Variaciones porcentuales reales)



ANUNCIOS DE PROYECTOS DE INVERSIÓN: 2010 - 2012
(Millones de US\$)

Sector	2010	2011	2012	Total
Minería	3 298	5 742	7 046	16 086
Hidrocarburos	2 344	2 388	2 657	7 390
Electricidad	723	966	1 318	3 007
Telecomunicaciones	291	239	46	577
Industrial	1 147	1 004	888	3 039
Infraestructura	2 135	1 159	644	3 938
Otros Sectores	1 297	644	401	2 342
Total	11 235	12 143	13 000	36 377

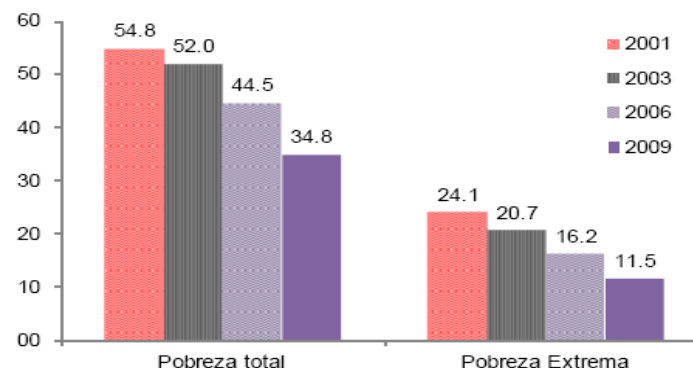
Fuente: Medios de prensa e información de empresas.

- Stable economic performance

- Long term growth trend estimated at 5% per year; mainly based on non-renewable natural resources;

- Poverty reduction in course, in a context of fast social and institutional changes

Evolución de la tasa de Pobreza Total y Pobreza Extrema (%)



Fuente: ENAHO 2001-2009; Loayza (2004).



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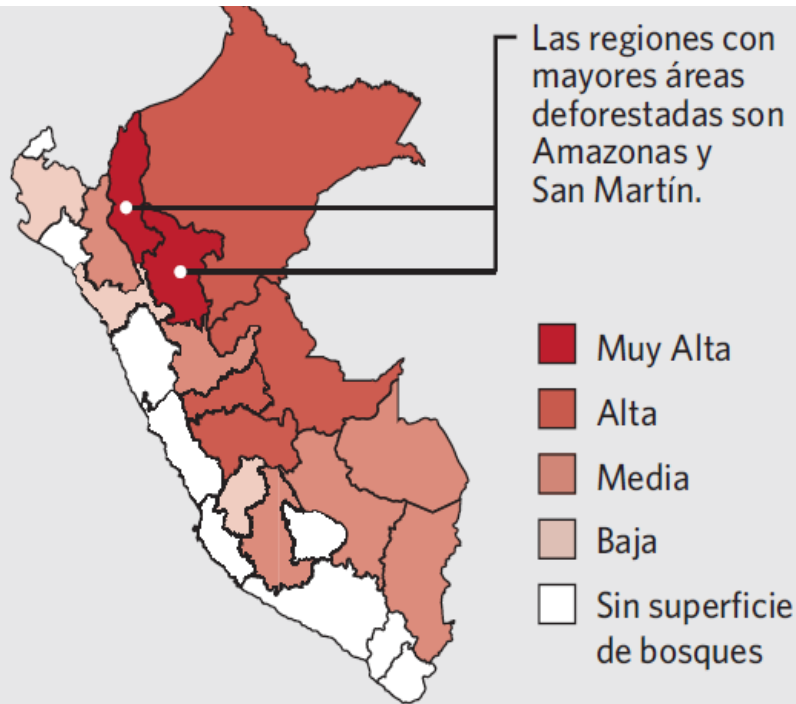
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Forestry Sector – Deforestation Rate

Between 1985 and 2000 the deforestation Rate was approximately 0,2 % (150,000 has per year).



Fuente: MINAM, 2009(g)

Prospects for investment in the Peruvian Amazon:

- 52 hydroelectric projects.
- Hydrocarbons concessions in 70% of the Amazon basin.
- More than 10 millions ha for mining projects.
- New transoceanic roads
- Half a million ha for biofuel plantations
- Threats: *illegal wood extraction, illegal mining, illegal crops; migratory agriculture* .

Civil society involvement in the R-PP



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Dialogue and feedback

- ✓ **Regional level** – Regional REDD roundtables:
 - Mesa REDD Cuzco
 - Consorcio Madre de Dios
 - Mesa REDD Piura
 - Mesa REDD San Martin
 - Mesa REDD Selva Central
 - workshops
- ✓ **National level** - National roundtable (*native communities* participation) and GTREDD
- ✓ **LAC level** – FCPF (Lima, Cartagena, Bogota,)
- ✓ **Global level** – PC 6



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Dialogue and feedback

- ✓ Declaration of Tarapoto (October 2008).
- ✓ **Mesa REDD** (civil society roundtable) *is invited to participate* in coordination meetings for R-PP formulation.
- ✓ Formulation of the Peruvian Readiness Phase - First workshop (Nov 10-11, 2009).
- ✓ Mesa REDD participated as observer in 6th PC meeting (Guyana-June 28-July 1, 2010)
- ✓ **Comments on first draft** of the Peruvian R-PP
- ✓ **Mesa REDD ratified** its willingness to make contributions for the R-PP improvement (more than 20 meetings to prepare contributions and comments)
- ✓ Last **comments on second draft** of the Peruvian R-PP specifically in 1 b, 2 b, 2 c and budgets *will be analyzed* for the next version. We are still waiting for comments

Proposed National Readiness Management and Arrangements



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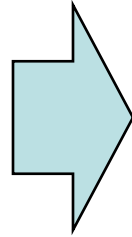
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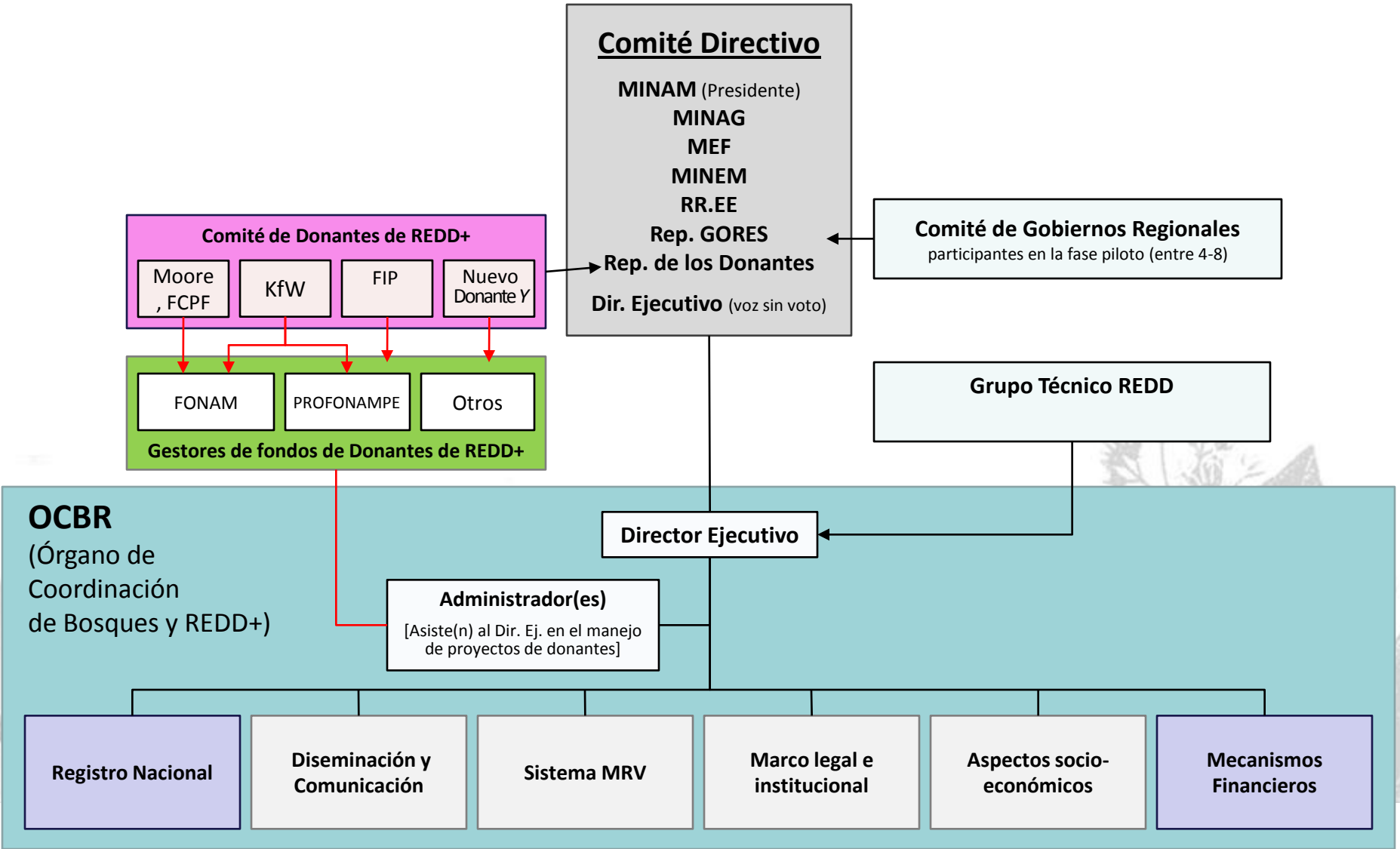
Institutional frame in process of development and consolidation

Opportunities to integrate REDD+ in the development policies.



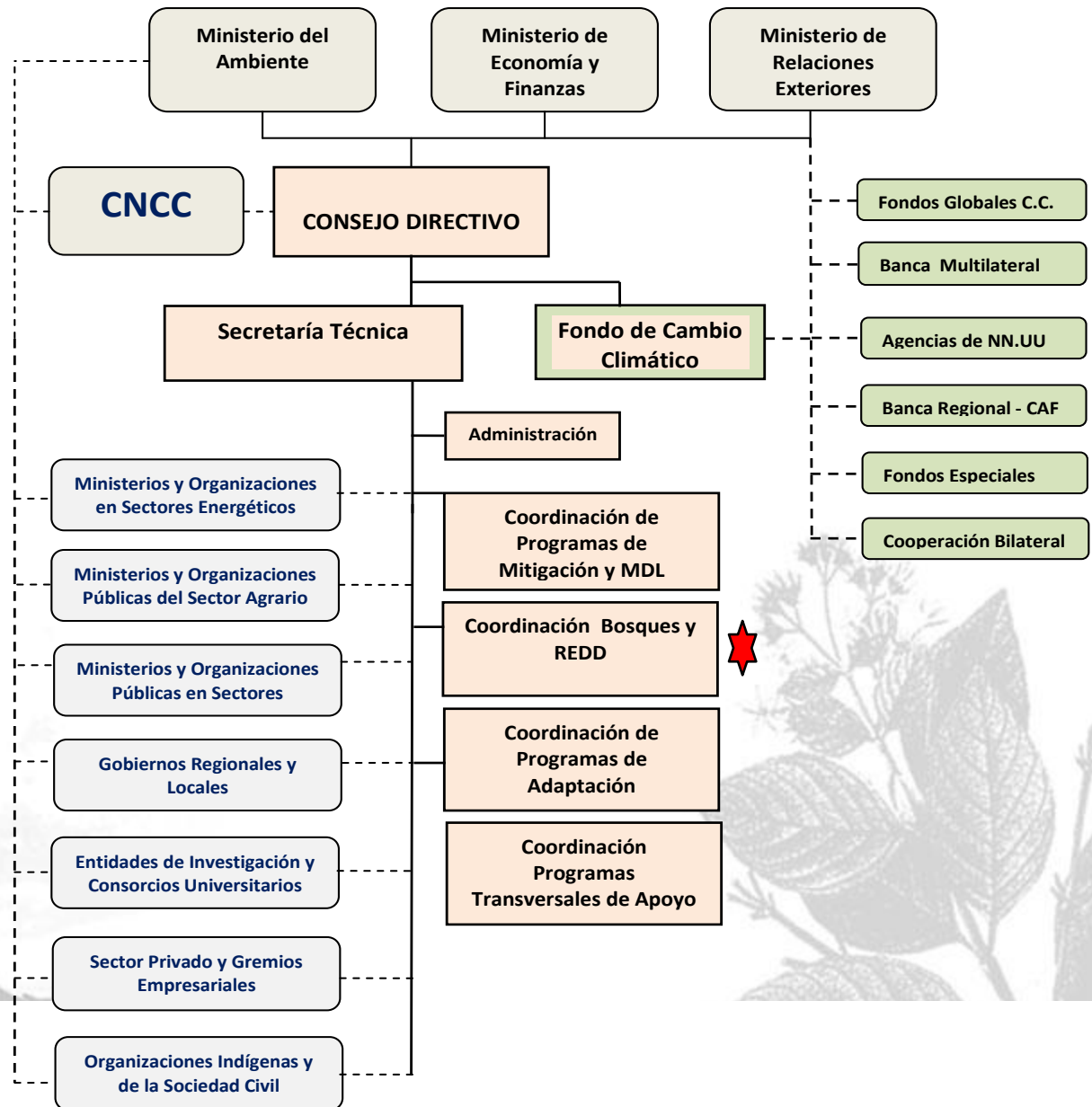
- ✓ Legal and institutional reforms
- ✓ Creation of MINAM in 2008.
- ✓ New Forest and wildlife Law proposal.
- ✓ Creation of the National Program for Forest Conservation to climate change mitigation
- ✓ Establishment of REDD+ Dialogue spaces at national and regional level.
- ✓ Decentralization and enhancement of regional government roles.

... How the design and implementation of REDD+ strategy could be coordinated? (proposal under discussion)



...Where the OCBR could be located?

Proposal:
Ad-hoc agency for
climate change
management
(under analysis)



REDD+ Strategy Options



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...How REDD+ fits into national policies?: main issues

- **Structural governance shifts**: Decentralization and enhancement of regional government roles.
- **Legal and institutional reforms** regarding land tenure and titling; environmental services; participation and benefit sharing mechanisms; protection of indigenous rights and community empowerment for social equity.
- **Changes in land use patterns** and adoption of sustainable economic activities.
- **Capacity building** (regarding needs in forest conservation, reference scenarios, community and indigenous people involvement, among others)
- **Promotion of public and private investment** in forest carbon related ventures



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Reduction of the deforestation rate...How?

National Program for Forest Conservation to climate change mitigation

✓ **Recently approved** by the Ministries Council Presidency (PCM).

✓ **Integrates** initiatives to fight against deforestation and forest degradation.

✓ Also in **areas not prioritized for REDD+** investments

REDD + Strategy

- ✓ 3 levels of implementation.
- ✓ Capacity building at all levels.
- ✓ **Promote** public and private **investments** for forest conservation and carbon-related businesses.
- ✓ Learn form early REDD+ initiatives.

PROGRAMA NACIONAL DE CONSERVACIÓN DE BOSQUES PARA LA MITIGACIÓN DEL CAMBIO CLIMÁTICO: COMPROMISO PERUANO



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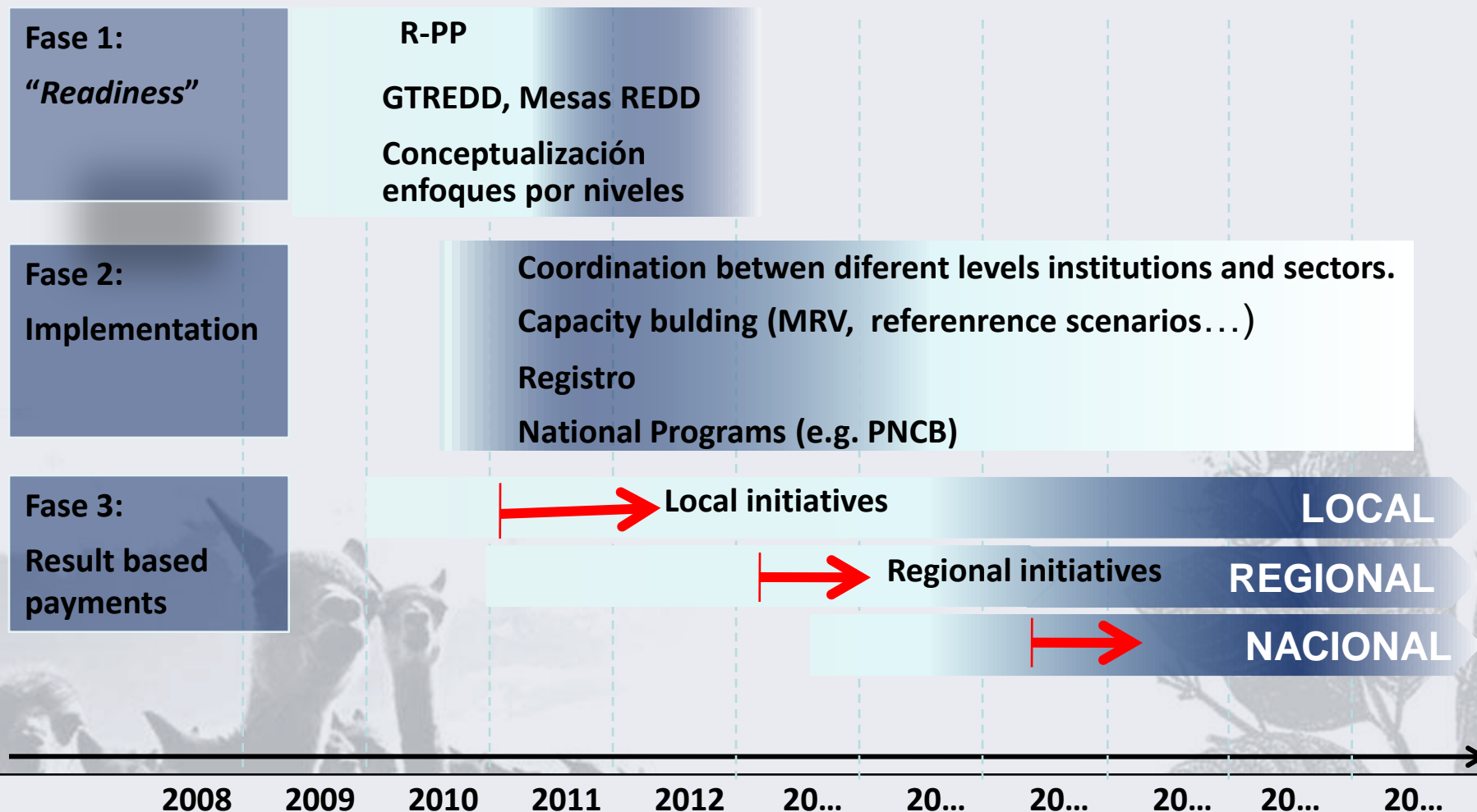
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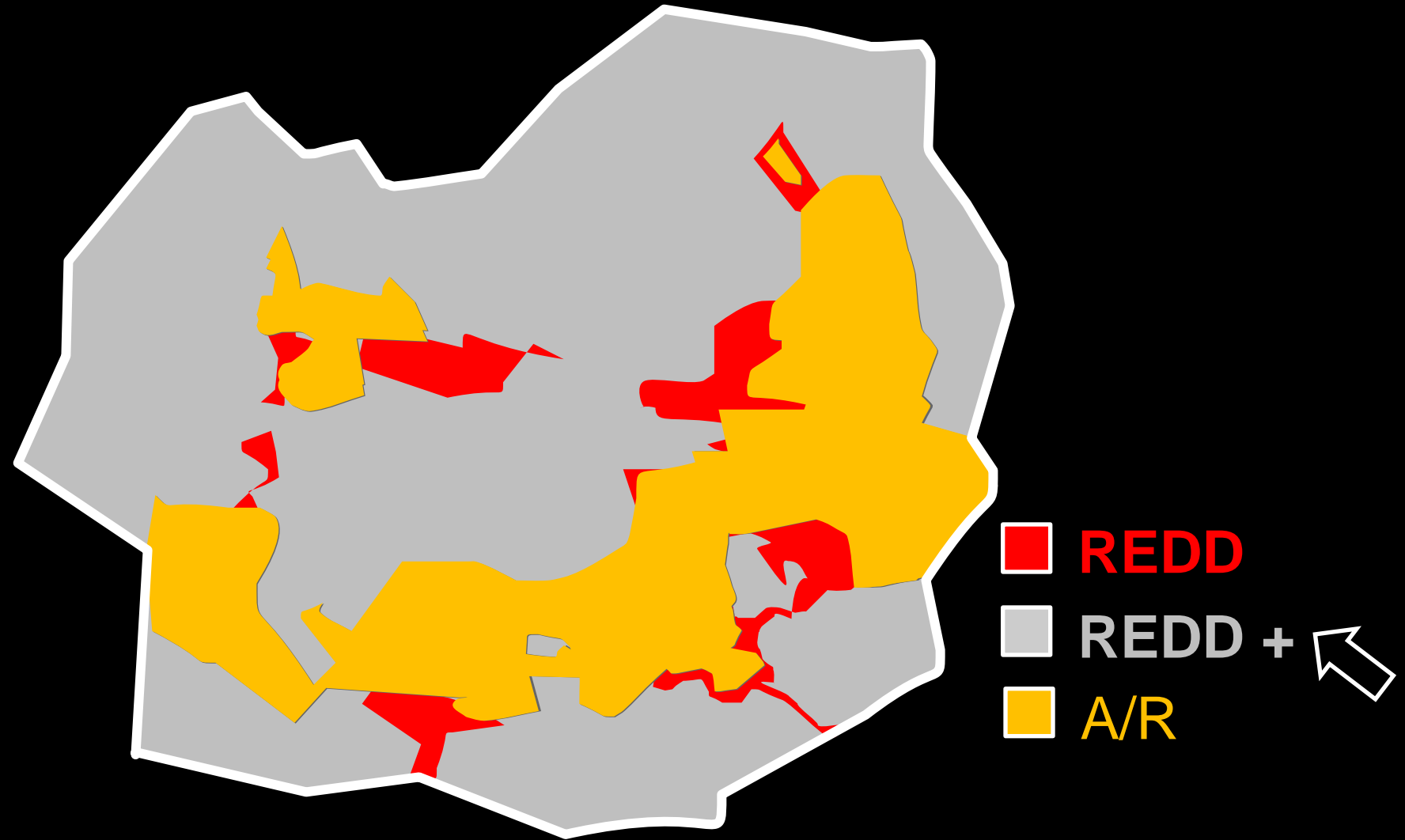
Conceptual Framework for REDD+ in Peru

- National Program for Forest Conservation to CC mitigation (REDD+).
- Peru proposes to implement **REDD by levels** (= LOCAL, REGIONAL, NACIONAL).
- ¿Why Peru has taken this decision?
 - sustained process of decentralization and reallocation of public powers from the national government to regional governments
 - Government is aware of *contributions and potentials* of the sub national initiatives (= LOCAL y REGIONAL level).....also is aware of the risks
 - Government wants to *promote sub national investments* .

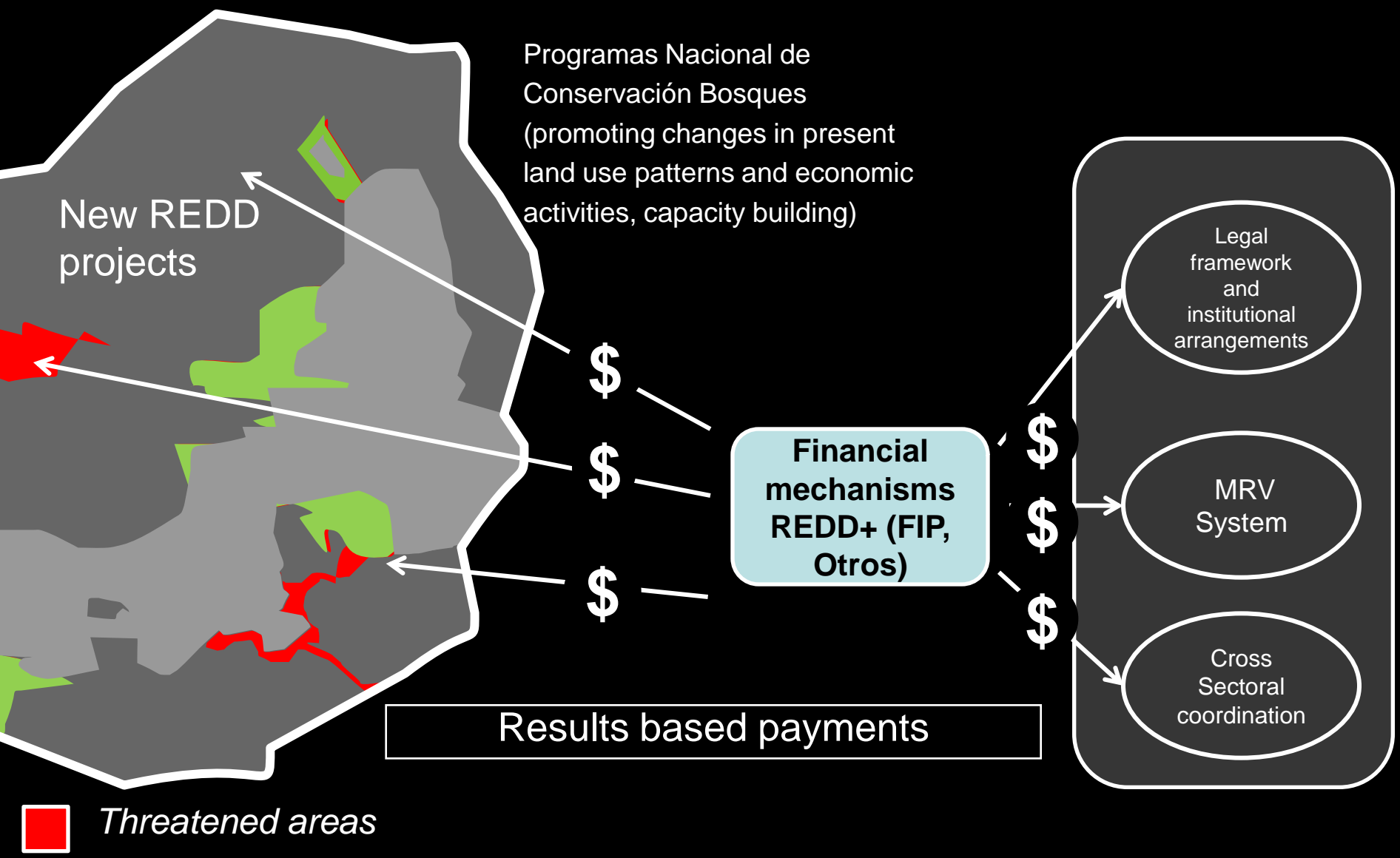
“enfoque por niveles” will allow Peru to build REDD+ from the LOCAL to the National level



Peruvian approach for REDD+...



.....proposed scheme



Next steps

- To strength *communication with the IP's* and ensure its effective participation in the readiness process.
- To strength coordination with the *Ministry of Agriculture (DGFFS) at the political level* to concretize a technical alliance in forest-related issues that are of its competence.
- To continue with the *information process* started in June.
- To continue with the development of the *REDD+ National Strategy*.
- To work on *comments on second draft* of the Peruvian R-PP.
- To inform and *request comments on the next version* of the R-PP.
- To present a *next version* of the Peruvian R-PP.

Gracias por su atención



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