

A brief history of REDD
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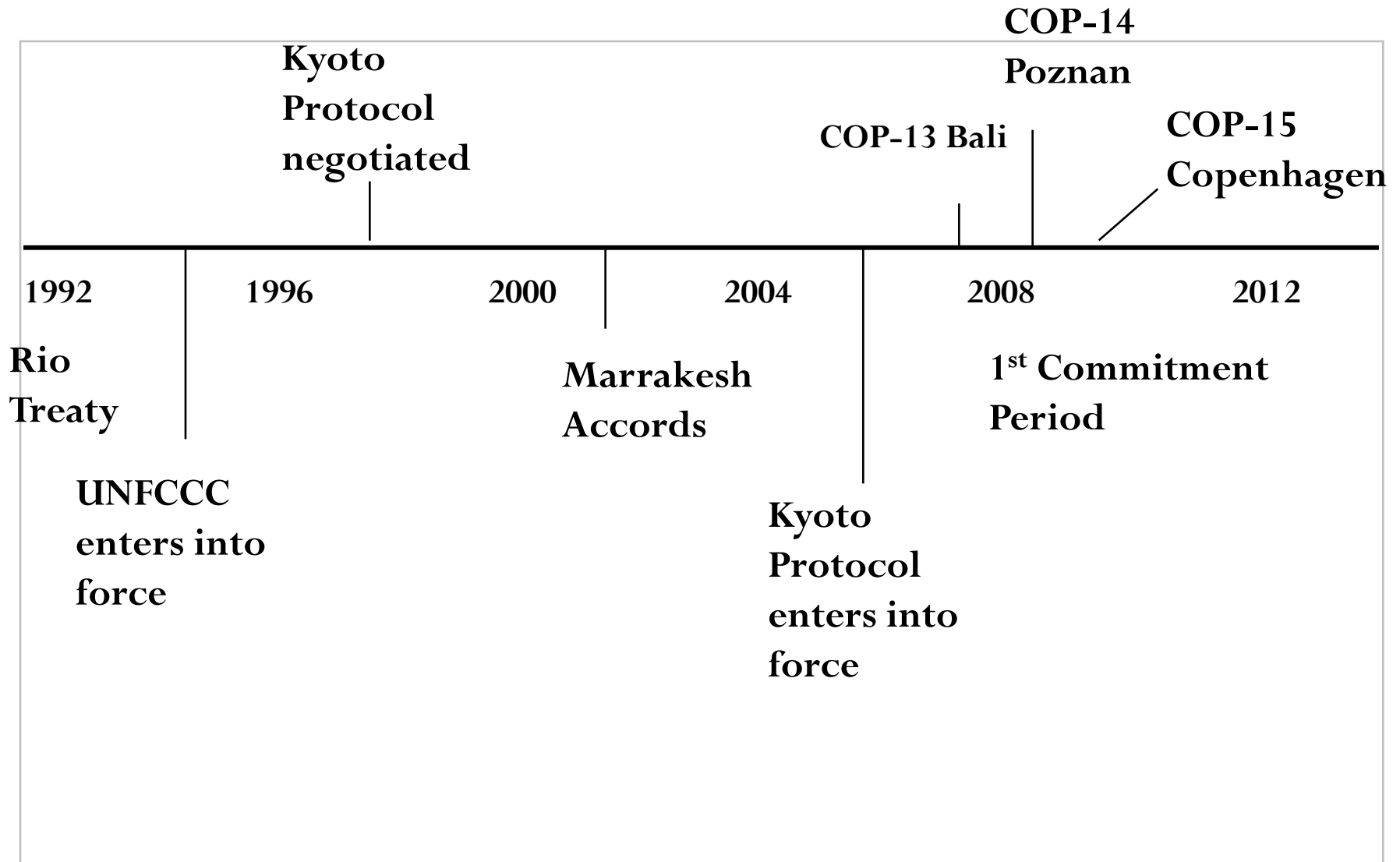
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- **Early 1990s:** Deforestation 1/5 of GHG emissions
- **2001** - COP7: Avoided deforestation too difficult to include in CDM (+ no additionality). Only A/R
- **2005** - COP11: 2 year consultation period for RED
- **2006:** Stern report says REDD is big & cheap (& easy?)
- **2007** - COP13: RED(D) included in Bali Action Plan
- **2007:** Norway's Climate-Forest initiative, NOK 15 billions
- **2008+:** FCPF (World Bank), UNREDD, other initiatives

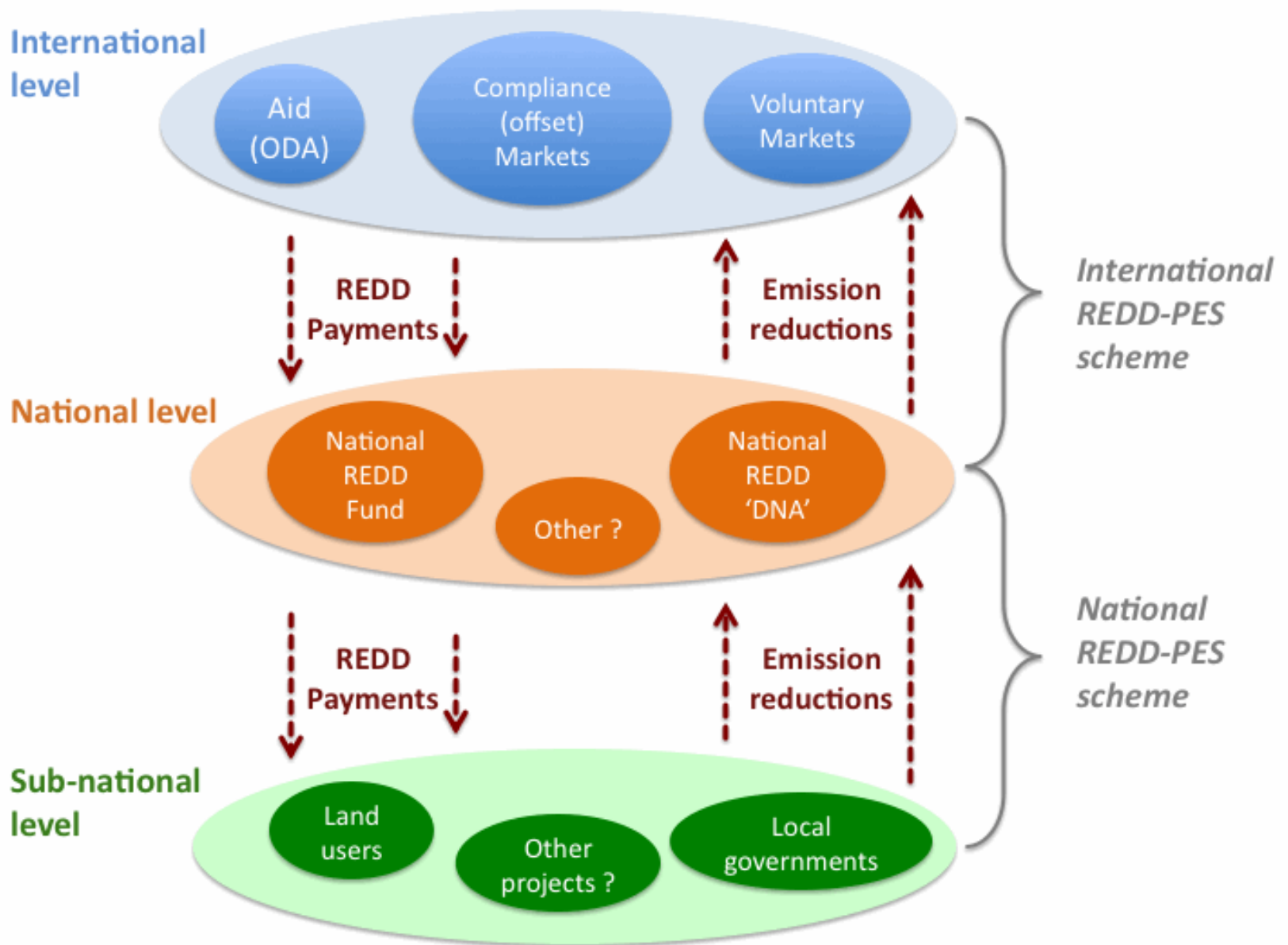
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- **2009** - COP15: some progress for REDD+, interim financing
- **2010**: COP 16 confirms earlier decisions on REDD+; safeguards and Ref. levels; REDD+ partnership
- **2011**: COP 17: REDD part of commitment for all parties? Financing to be explored. Pilots and national policy reforms
- **2012**: COP 18 and SBSTA - not much new, a lot of bracket text for safeguards, MRV etc. - verification problem
- **2013**: SBSTA progress on MRV, Verification solved, progress on financing, but in fact not much new commitment

Key International Climate Negotiations



The Core Idea of REDD+



The Phased Approach (Meridian 2009, UNFCCC)

	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3
Activities	National REDD strategy development, including, <i>inter alia</i> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Institutional strengthening • Demonstration activities 	National REDD strategy implementation, including, <i>inter alia</i> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Land tenure reforms • Forest law enforcement • PES 	Consolidation of REDD strategy implementation, including, <i>inter alia</i> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improved forest management • Supply chain modernization
Performance Indicators	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assessment completed • Consultations conducted • Strategy adopted • Capacities in place for implementation and monitoring 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Policies enacted • Measures enforced • Proxies monitored for changes in emissions and/or removals • GHG reductions from demonstration activities 	Quantified emission reductions and/or removal enhancements (tCO ₂ -e)
Financing	Immediately available	Predictable amounts over a defined period	Large-scale funding