**Indonesia and Nepal**

**Policy Reform relating to addressing causes of drivers of deforestation and forest degradation:**

* R-Packages should address drivers of deforestation and degradation, land tenure issues (including conflicts), spatial planning.
* R-Packages should address issues on corruption and the strategy to combat corruption.
* R-Packages should identify existing policies that related to deforestation and forest degradation that have to be reform
* Policy reform should be to done in national and local level
* Indigenous Peoples and forest dependent communities have to be involved in the policy making process – multi stakeholder engagement in national and local level. A mechanism has to be established for this engagement.
* There’s a need to fill the gap on policy in national and local level - decentralization of decision making process
* Policy making process should be transparent and inclusive with multi-stakeholder engagement in decision making processes at all levels
* The rights of indigenous peoples and forest dependent communities have to be recognized in the policy (national and local), including traditional knowledge on forest management system.
* Forest law enforcement and governance – Indigenous institutions have to be involved in law enforcement and monitoring.
* The policy on land tenure has to recognize collective rights of indigenous peoples over their territory.
* There should be a mechanism to identify the ownership of land and territories.
* Traditional forest management and government systems of IPs should be recognized, respected and legitimized

**Mechanism on Engagement:**

* A consultation process has to be conducted in national and sub national level for indigenous peoples and forest dependent communities, including women.
* Sharing experience through a regional workshop (Asia).
* Simple information materials on R-Package have to develop and distributed to indigenous peoples and forest dependent communities such as Multimedia etc.
* Alternative sources of livelihood options and income generating sources should be provided for the peoples directly dependent in the forest
* Mechanism for access to information and decision making process particularly FPIC to ensure rights of the IPs are well safeguarded
* Participatory mapping can secured ownership and collective rights of IPs based on ancestral and history
* Full and effective participation of IP including IP women in all processes of R-packages by self-selected IP representatives
* Mobilizing existing government institutions and structures and establishing IP desk or forum for access to information

**Other concerns of IPs**

* FCPF delivery partners should have close meeting with government and multi-stakeholders at national level, not only with government.
* Anti-corruption measures; more money means more chances of corruption
* Cross sectoral coordination within the national level